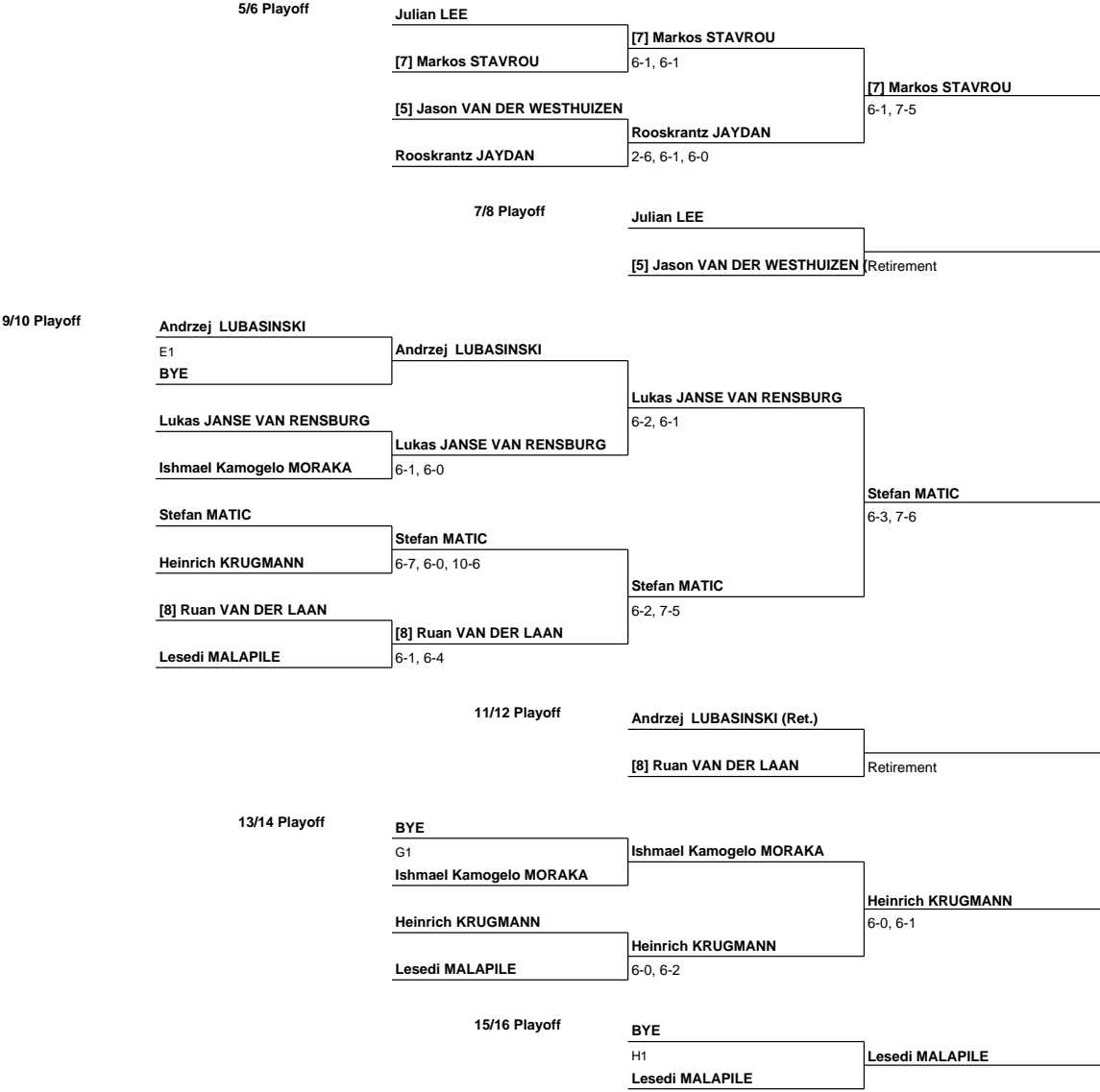


[illegible]



17/18 Playoff



19/20 Playoff

